



Diagram illustrating the cross-section of a road structure with a circular opening (manhole or tunnel). The structure is composed of several layers, labeled from top to bottom:

- Zasyпка
- folia kalandrowana
- Zasyпка grunt rodzimy
- Obsypka wierzchnia
- Obsypka boczna
- Podsypka

The diagram shows a circular opening (manhole or tunnel) located within the structure. The vertical dimensions are indicated on the right side, showing a total height of >70 and specific layer thicknesses of 10, H_2 , and 10-15. The horizontal dimensions are indicated at the bottom, showing a total width of >40 and specific layer widths of >10 and D .

UŁOŻENIE PRZEWODÓW W WYKOPIE